

## WCCC's APA 7 Citation Guide

**Note:** This is an abbreviated style guide, based on the types of items you will most likely be citing for your research. A more detailed explanation of source documentation can be found in the APA Manual, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, available in the Reserve collection behind the Circulation Desk in the library.

The WCCC Library also has a space on its website dedicated to APA information:  
<http://warren.libguides.com/APA7>

### **Remember:**

- The References list must start on a new page at the end of your paper and should be double spaced. Center the title “References” at the top of the paper without the quotation marks and with no underlining or bolded text.
- Alphabetize all types of sources in one list by the first word of the citation (other than **the, a, or an**).
- For long works such as books or journals, titles must be italicized. The titles of shorter works such as journal articles or essays should not be italicized, underlined, or put in quotes.
- Include only those sources that you cited in the text of your paper.
- Capitalize all major words in journal titles. For all other titles (books, journal articles, and web pages), capitalize only the first letter of the first word in the title and subtitle, the first word after any punctuation, and proper names.
- When preparing your Reference page, you must double space all entries and use the hanging indent.
- For in-text citations, place the parenthetical citation at the end of the sentence(s) where the source is used. Place the sentence’s end punctuation after the final parenthesis.
- When writing the text of your paper, there should only be one space after periods or other punctuation that ends a sentence.
- When citing a source with more than three authors, for the in-text citation include the first author’s last name followed with et al. For example: (Smith et al., 2020). However, on the reference list, list all authors.
- Anytime you use a URL, it should be an active hyperlink.

# Table of Contents

CENGAGE TEXTBOOKS.....	3
Cengage Textbook with One Author .....	3
Cengage Textbook with Two Authors .....	4
Cengage Textbook with Three or More Authors .....	4
Cengage Textbook as an Anthology/ Edited Book.....	5
Cengage Textbook as an Article or Chapter in an Anthology/ Edited Book.....	6
BOOKS.....	7
Book with One Author.....	7
Book with Two Authors .....	7
Book with Three or More Authors .....	8
Anthology or Edited Book.....	9
Article or Chapter in an Anthology or Edited Book.....	9
e-Book.....	10
JOURNAL & NEWSPAPER ARTICLES .....	12
Print Journal Articles .....	12
Online Journal Article.....	12
Print Newspaper Article.....	13
Online Newspaper Article .....	14
WCCC ONLINE DATABASES .....	15
Database Article with One Author.....	15
Database Article with Two Authors .....	16
Database Article with Three or More Authors .....	16
WEBSITES.....	18
Web Page.....	18
Web Page with No Author.....	18
Web Page with Corporate or Organization as Author .....	19
VIDEOS.....	21
Movies .....	21
TV/Web Show .....	21
Streaming Videos (YouTube, etc.) .....	22
SOCIAL MEDIA.....	24
Tweets.....	24
Facebook.....	24
CLASS MATERIALS .....	26

# CENGAGE TEXTBOOKS

There will be times, especially in discussion boards, when you will need to cite your Cengage textbooks. These textbooks are considered eBooks. Because Cengage is a subscription service, the URL you will need to use in your references list citation will be the portal page to Cengage, which is simply <http://www.cengage.com>.

APA in-text (parenthetical) citations for direct quotes require a page number when using books. Because Cengage textbooks don't always provide page numbers easily, you can also use chapter and/or section numbers. The citation examples show you what this would look like.

These are citations for digital version of the Cengage textbooks. If you are using the print version of the text, please see how to cite books in the next section.

---

## Cengage Textbook with One Author

### References List Format

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author. (Year of publication). *Title of book* (edition if any).

Publisher. URL.

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #\*)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

\*If the page number is not available, you should include either the chapter number or the section number.

### References List Example

Kalat, J. W. (2017). Introduction to psychology (11th ed.) Cengage. <https://www.cengage.com/>

### In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)

(Kalat, 2017, sec. 2.3)

### In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Kalat, 2017)

---

## Cengage Textbook with Two Authors

### References List Format

Last name of first author, First and middle initial of first author, & Last name of second author,  
First and middle initial of second author. (Year of Publication). *Title of book* (edition if any).  
Publisher. URL

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(First Author's Last Name & Second Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #\*)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(First Author's Last Name & Second Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

\*If the page number is not available, you should include either the chapter number or the section number.

### References List Example

Baumeister, R. F., & Bushman, B. (2017). *Social Psychology and Human Nature* (Brief 4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cengage.  
<https://www.cengage.com/>

### In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)

(Baumeister & Bushman, 2017, ch. 4)

### In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Baumeister & Bushman, 2017)

---

## Cengage Textbook with Three or More Authors

### References List Format

Last name of first author, First and middle initial of first author, Last name of second author, First and  
middle initial of second author, & Last name of third author, First name and middle initial of third  
author. (Year of Publication). *Title of book* (edition if any). Publisher. URL

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(First Author's Last Name et al., Year of publication, p. #\*)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(First Author's Last Name et al., Year of publication)

\*If the page number is not available, you should include either the chapter number or the section number.

### **References List Example**

Starr, C., Taggart, R., Evers, C., & Starr, L. (2018). *Biology: The unity and diversity of life* (15th ed.).

Cengage. <https://www.cengage.com/>

### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Starr et al., 2018, sect 7.3)

### **In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Starr et al., 2017)

---

## **Cengage Textbook as an Anthology/ Edited Book**

### **References List Format**

Last name of editor, First and middle initial of editor. (Ed.). (Year of publication). *Title of book* (edition if any). Publisher. URL

### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Editor's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #\*)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Editor's Last Name, Year of publication)

\*If the page number is not available, you should include either the chapter number or the section number.

### **References List Example**

Jennings, M. M. (Ed.). (2017). *Business ethics: Case studies and selected readings* (9<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cengage.

<https://www.cengage.com/>

### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Jennings, 2017, sec. 3.7)

**In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Jennings, 2017)

---

**Cengage Textbook as an Article or Chapter in an Anthology/ Edited Book**

**References List Format**

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author. (Year published). Title of article or chapter. In

Editor's First and middle initials and full last name (Ed.), *Title of book* (edition if any). Publisher.

<https://www.cengage.com/>

**In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #\*)

**In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

\*If the page number is not available, you should include either the chapter number or the section number.

**References List Example**

Carr, A. Z. (2017). "Is Business Bluffing Ethical?" In Jennings, M. M. (Ed.), *Business ethics: Case studies and selected readings* (9<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cengage. <https://www.cengage.com/>

**In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Carr, 2017, ch. 8)

**In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Carr, 2017)

# BOOKS

## Book with One Author

### References List Format

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author. (Year of publication). *Title of book* (edition if any).  
Publisher.

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

### References List Example

Dudek, S. G. (2013). *Nutrition essentials for nursing practice* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.). Lippincott.

### In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)

(Dudek, 2013, p. 13)

### In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Dudek, 2013)

---

## Book with Two Authors

### References List Format

Last name of first author, First and middle initial of first author, & Last name of second author, First name and middle initial of second author. (Year of publication). *Title of book* (edition if any).  
Publisher.

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(First Author's Last Name & Second Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(First Author's Last Name & Second Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

### **References List Example**

Schorr, T. M., & Kennedy, M. S. (1999). *100 years of American nursing: Celebrating a century of caring*.  
Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Schorr & Kennedy, 1999, p. 89)

### **In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Schorr & Kennedy, 1999)

---

## **Book with Three or More Authors**

### **References List Format**

Last name of first author, First and middle initial of first author, Last name of second author, First and middle initial of second author, & Last name of third author, First and middle initial of second author. (Year of publication). *Title of book* (edition if any). Publisher.

### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(First Author's Last Name et al., Year of publication, p. #)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(First Author's Last Name et al., Year of publication)

### **References List Example**

Mommsen, T., Saunders, D.A., & Collins, J.H. (1958). *The history of Rome: An account of events and persons from the conquest of Carthage to the end of the Republic*. Meridian Books.

### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Mommsen et al., 1958, p. 31)

### **In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Mommsen, 1958)

---

## **Anthology or Edited Book**

### **References List Format**

Last name of editor, First and middle initial of editor. (Ed.). (Year of publication). *Title of book* (edition if any). Publisher.

### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Editor's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Editor's Last Name, Year of publication)

### **References List Example**

Leninger, M. M. (Ed.). (1991). *Culture care diversity and universality: A theory of nursing*. National League for Nursing Press.

### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Leninger, 1991, p. 135)

### **In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Leninger, 1991)

---

## **Article or Chapter in an Anthology or Edited Book**

### **References List Format**

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author. (Year book was copyrighted). Title of article or chapter. In Editor's First and middle initial and Last name (Ed.), *Title of book* (edition if any) (Page number(s) of article or chapter). Publisher.

### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

### **References List Example**

Koudsi, S. (2001). Men are at risk of eating disorders. In J.A. Hurley (Ed.), *Eating disorders: Opposing viewpoints* (pp. 69-75). Greenhaven Press.

### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Koudsi, 2001, p. 98)

### **In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Koudsi, 2001)

---

## **e-Book**

In APA 7, the only difference between how you cite an eBook from a print book is adding the URL at the end of the citation. The URL used is usually for where the book was access.

So, if you are citing a book from your Kindle device, which you purchased on Amazon, the url would be <http://www.amazon.com>.

If you are citing a Cengage textbook, the URL would be <http://www.cengage.com>.

### **References List Format**

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author. (Year of publication). *Title of book* (edition if any).

Publisher. <http://xxxxxx.xxx>

### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #\*).

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication).

\*If the page number is not available, you should include either the chapter number or the section number.

### **References List Example**

Peters, E. (2010). *Crocodile on the sandbank*. Mysterious Press. <http://www.amazon.com>.

### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Peters, 2010, ch. 3)

### **In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Peters, 2010)

# JOURNAL & NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

These citations are not for articles you get from the WCCC databases. These citations are for articles you may get from other sources, but **not** the databases.

Please see the next section for articles from the databases.

---

## Print Journal Articles

### References List Format

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author. (Year, Month Day of magazine issue). Title of article. *Title of the Journal, Volume number*(Issue number if applicable), Page number(s) of article.

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

### References List Example

Leary, M. (2004, July/August). Get over yourself! *Psychology Today*, 24(3), 62-65.

### In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)

(Leary, 2004, p. 78)

### In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Leary, 2004)

---

## Online Journal Article

### References List Format

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Magazine/Journal, Volume number*(Issue number), page number(s). DOI or URL

### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

### **References List Example**

Springen, K. (2004, August 9). Anxiety: Sweet, elusive sleep. *Newsweek*, 144(6),  
47. <http://www.newsweek.com/>

### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Springen, 2004, p. 47)

### **In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Springen, 2004)

---

## **Print Newspaper Article**

### **References List Format**

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author. (Year, Month Day of newspaper issue). Title of  
article. *Title of Newspaper*, Page number(s) of article.

### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

### **References List Example**

O'Connor, A. (2004, August 3). New ways to loosen addiction's grip. *The New York Times*, pp. F1, F6.

### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(O'Connor, 2004, p. F1)

### **In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(O'Connor, 2004)

---

### **Online Newspaper Article**

#### **References List Format**

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author. (Year, Month Day of newspaper issue). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*, Page number(s). DOI or URL

#### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #)

#### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

#### **References List Example**

Cooney, E. (2004, January 26). Intensive caring; St. Vincent ICU staff lauded for compassionately keeping patients' families informed. *Telegram & Gazette*, C1. <http://www.telegram.com/>

#### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Cooney, 2004, p. C1)

#### **In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Conney, 2004)

# WCCC ONLINE DATABASES

When using journal articles from the WCCC databases, if there is a volume and issue number, you do not need to include a DOI or URL.

If you do not have a volume and issue number, you need to include either the DOI or a URL to the database itself.

So, if you are getting an article from EBSCO without volume and issue number and no DOI, you would include the following URL: <http://www.ebsco.com>

---

## Database Article with One Author

### References List Format

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of the Journal, Volume number*(Issue number), page number(s). [Hyperlink to DOI or web page if you do not have a volume and issue number]

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

### References List Example

Cox, B. D. (1997). The rediscovery of the active learner in adaptive contexts: A developmental historical analysis. *Educational Psychologist, 32*(1), 41-56.

### In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)

(Cox, 1997, p. 13)

### In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Cox, 1997)

---

## **Database Article with Two Authors**

When you have multiple authors for an article, cite them in the same order as they appear on the article.

### **References List Format**

Last name of first author, First and middle initial of first author. & Last name of second author, First and middle initial of second author. Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of the Journal*, Volume number(Issue number), page number(s). [Hyperlink to DOI or web page if you do not have a volume and issue number]

### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(First Author's Last Name & Second Author's Last Name, Year of publication, p. #)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(First Author's Last Name & Second Author's Last Name, Year of publication)

### **References List Example**

Murphy, J. P., & Murphy, S. A. (2018). Get ready, get in, get through: Factors that influence Latino college student success. *Journal of Latinos & Education*, 17(1), 3–17.

### **In-Text Citation Example (Direct Quote)**

(Murphy & Murphy, 2018, p. 308)

### **In-Text Citation Example (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Murphy & Murphy, 2018)

---

## **Database Article with Three or More Authors**

When you have multiple authors for an article, cite them in the same order as they appear on the article.

### **References List Format**

Last name of first author, First and middle initial of first author., Last name of second author, First and middle initial of second author., & Last name of third author, First and middle initial of third

author. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of the Journal*, Volume number(Issue number), page number(s). [Hyperlink to DOI or web page if you do not have a volume and issue number]

**In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(First Author's Last Name et al., Year of publication, p. #)

**In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(First Author's Last Name et al., Year of publication)

**References List Example**

Dodd, A. L., Mezes, B., Lobban, F., & Jones, S. H. (2017). Psychological mechanisms and the ups and downs of personal recovery in bipolar disorder. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 56(3), 310–328.

**In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Dodd et al., 2017, p. 320)

**In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Dodd et al., 2017)

# WEBSITES

It is a good idea to keep in mind the difference between a website and a web page. A website is the entire hosting site and a web page is a single area of the site. For example, when looking at the American Psychological Association website (apa.org), you might find a web page on the site for bipolar disorder.

---

## Web Page

### References List Format

Last name of author, First and middle initial of author OR Name of organization. (Year of publication or last updated or copyright). *Title of web page*. URL

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)\*

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication/last updated/copyright)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Author's Last Name, Year of publication/last updated/copyright)

### References List Example

James, J. S. (2004, June 25). *President Bush on AIDS: More questions than answers*.

<http://www.aids.org/atn/a-402003.html>

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)\*

(James, 2004)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(James, 2004)

\*At WCCC, when directly quoting a web page, most professors will not require a page number. However, outside of WCCC, other colleges might have you cite the paragraph number. For example: (James, 2004, para 3).

---

## Web Page with No Author

### References List Format

Title of web page. (Year of publication or last updated or copyright). *Title of the website*. URL

**In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)\***

(Title of web page\*\*, Year of publication/last updated/copyright)

**In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Title of web page\*\*, Year of publication/last updated/copyright)

**References List Example**

The condition of career and college readiness 2019. (2019). *ACT*.

<https://www.act.org/content/dam/act/unsecured/documents/cccr-2019/National-CCCR-2019.pdf>

**In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)\***

(The Condition\*\*, 2019)

**In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(The Condition\*\*, 2019)

\*At WCCC, when directly quoting a web page, most professors will not require a page number. However, outside of WCCC, other colleges might have you cite the paragraph number. For example: (The Condition, 2019, para 5).

\*\* For the in-text citation, you can either use the entire title of the specific page or you can use the first couple of words as a shortened version of the title if it is too long.

---

**Web Page with Corporate or Organization as Author**

**References List Format**

Title of the Organization\*\*. (Year, Month Day of publication or last updated or copyrighted). *Title of the webpage*. URL

**In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)\***

(Title of Organization\*\*, Year of publication/last updated/copyright)

**In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Title of Organization\*\*, Year of publication/last updated/copyright)

## **References List Example**

American Psychological Association\*\*. (2020). *Anxiety*. <https://www.apa.org/topics/anxiety>

### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)\***

(American Psychology Association, 2020)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(American Psychology Association, 2020)

\*At WCCC, when directly quoting a web page, most professors will not require a page number. However, outside of WCCC, other colleges might have you cite the paragraph number. For example: (American Psychology Association, 2020, para 2).

\*\*Most organization names start with article “The”. When citing the organization, eliminate “The” and include the rest of the title. For example, rather than using The American Psychological Association, you would cite the organization as American Psychological Association.

# VIDEOS

## Movies

### References List Format

Last name of director, First and middle initial of director. (Function of person cited). (Year of Copyright). *Title of movie* [Format]. Studio or distributor.

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Last name of director, Year of publication)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Last name of director, Year of publication)

### References List Example

Doscher, S. (Director). (1981). *The Nurse-patient relationship* [Motion picture]. Health Sciences Consortium.

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Doscher, 1981)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Doscher, 1981)

---

## TV/Web Show

### References List Format

Last name of executive producer\*, first & middle initials of executive producer(s). (Executive producer(s)). (Years of production). *Title of TV /Web series* [TV series *or* Web series]. Studio or distributor.

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Last name of executive producer\*, Year of publication)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Last name of executive producer\*, Year of publication)

\* If you have more than one executive producer, you would follow the same rules for citing anything else in APA 7. If there are two, you list them both in the in-text citation. If there are more than two, you include the last name of the first executive producer followed by et al. in the in-text citation.

### **References List Example**

Simon, D., Colesberry, R.F., & Kostroff Noble, N. (Executive producers). (2002-2008). *The wire* [TV series]. Blown Deadline Productions; HBO.

### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Simon et al., 2002-2008)

### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Simon et al., 2002-2008)

---

### **Streaming Videos (YouTube, etc.)**

#### **References List Format**

Author, A. A. [Screen name]. (Year, month day\*). *Title of video* [Video]. Platform. <http://xxxxxx>

#### **In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Last name of author, year\*)

#### **In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Last name of author, year\*)

\* Year is most likely the upload date.

#### **References List Example**

Apsolon, M. [markapsolon]. (2011, September 9). *Real ghost girl caught on video tape 14* [Video]. YouTube. <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6nyGCbxD848>

**In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(Apsolon, 2011)

**In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Apsolon, 2011)

# SOCIAL MEDIA

## Tweets

### References List Format

Author's Last Name, Author's First Initials [@username]. (Date). *Content of the post up to the first 20 words* [Description of audiovisuals if applicable]. [Tweet]. Twitter. URL.

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Author's Last Name, date)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Author's Last Name, date)

### References List Example

White, B. (@BettyMWhite). (2018, June 21). *I treasure every minute we spent together #koko* [Image attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/BettyMWhite/status/1009951892846227456>

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(White, 2018)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(White, 2018)

---

## Facebook

### References List Format

Author's Last Name, Author's First Initials. (Day, Month, Year). *Content of the post up to the first 20 words* [Description of audiovisuals if applicable]. Facebook. URL.

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Author's Last Name, Year Posted)

**In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(Author's Last Name, Year Posted)

**References List Example**

ASPCA. (18 June 2020). *ASPCA provides \$2 million in grant funds* [Image attached]. Facebook. [https://www.facebook.com/pg/aspca/posts/?ref=page\\_internal](https://www.facebook.com/pg/aspca/posts/?ref=page_internal)

**In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)**

(ASPCA, 2020)

**In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)**

(ASPCA, 2020)

# CLASS MATERIALS

## Handouts, Notes, PowerPoints, etc.

### References List Format

Last name of author, first and middle initial of author. (Year, Month Day of presentation). *Title of presentation* [PowerPoint or Lecture notes].

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Author's Last Name, Year, slide #(if PowerPoint slides))

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Author's Last Name, Year)

### References List Example

Wilson-Soga, N. (2019, March 3). *The human brain* [PowerPoint].

### In-Text Citation Format (Direct Quote)

(Wilson-Soga, 2019, slide 3)

### In-Text Citation Format (Paraphrased or Summarized)

(Wilson-Soga, 2019)